

28.—Manufacturing Establishments, Grouped According to Gross Values of Products, with Total Values of Products in each Class, by Provinces, 1934—concluded.

Group of Gross Values.	Quebec.		Ontario.		Manitoba.	
	Estab-lish-ments.	Production.	Estab-lish-ments.	Production.	Estab-lish-ments.	Production.
Under \$25,000.....	5,974	38,267,037	6,163	48,309,830	670	4,014,010
\$ 25,000 to \$ 50,000....	651	23,208,919	1,150	40,941,849	119	4,321,443
50,000 " 100,000.....	486	34,568,951	919	65,337,821	96	6,729,425
100,000 " 200,000.....	346	49,150,743	658	92,455,353	64	9,300,207
200,000 " 500,000.....	337	104,618,160	552	172,475,737	51	15,025,014
500,000 " 1,000,000.....	117	82,633,748	225	157,482,159	21	15,614,221
1,000,000 " 5,000,000....	104	227,941,158	183	354,682,285	14	43,975,006
5,000,000 and over.....	20	159,291,037	22	280,141,952	Nil	Nil
Totals.....	8,035	719,679,753	9,872	1,211,826,986	1,035	98,979,326

Group of Gross Values.	Saskatchewan.		Alberta.		British Columbia.	
	Estab-lish-ments.	Production.	Estab-lish-ments.	Production.	Estab-lish-ments.	Production.
Under \$25,000.....	547	2,825,425	639	4,101,439	1,101	7,529,150
\$ 25,000 to \$ 50,000....	64	2,234,519	106	3,698,539	191	6,820,708
50,000 " 100,000.....	54	3,896,237	69	4,851,987	139	9,905,252
100,000 " 200,000.....	28	3,942,713	27	3,515,751	111	15,319,055
200,000 " 500,000.....	16	4,713,971	22	7,487,396	90	27,082,861
500,000 " 1,000,000....	9	20,419,456	12	9,020,430	37	25,352,725
1,000,000 " 5,000,000....	Nil	Nil	13	32,146,377	21	38,870,716
5,000,000 and over.....	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	4	35,125,638
Totals.....	718	38,032,321	888	61,821,919	1,694	166,006,105

Size of Establishments as Measured by Number of Employees.—In 1923, establishments employing 501 hands or over accounted for 21.4 p.c. of the total number of employees engaged in manufacturing. By 1929 it had increased to 27.3 p.c. of the total, thereby showing the increasing concentration of production into larger units. This tendency, however, was checked by the depression, the percentage having dropped in 1933 to 20.5 p.c. (central electric stations included). The same also holds true for all establishments employing 101 hands and over. In 1923 they employed 58.5 p.c. of the total, in 1929, 61.9 p.c., and in 1932, 55.7 p.c.

29.—Establishments and Employees in Canadian Manufactures, Grouped According to the Number of Employees per Establishment, 1923, 1929, 1933 and 1934.

NOTE.—The total employees for 1933, exclusive of central electric stations, exceed the totals shown elsewhere in this report because contract workers in the salmon canneries of British Columbia and other provinces are included here but excluded elsewhere.

Group.	1923.			1929.		
	Establish-ments.	Employees.	Average Employed.	Establish-ments.	Employees.	Average Employed.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Fewer than 5 employees....	13,156	23,632	1.7	12,273	30,446	2.5
5 to 20 employees.....	5,310	53,852	10.1	6,160	62,310	10.1
21 " 50 ".....	2,093	67,408	32.2	2,531	81,846	32.4
51 " 100 ".....	1,031	73,449	71.2	1,262	90,238	71.5
101 " 200 ".....	566	79,737	140.8	745	103,944	139.5
201 " 500 ".....	374	115,585	309.0	444	136,397	307.1
501 and over.....	112	112,447	1,004.0	182	189,253	1,040.0
Totals and Averages....	22,642	526,110	23.3	23,597	694,434	29.4

Group.	1933. ¹			1934. ¹		
	Establish-ments.	Employees.	Average Employed.	Establish-ments.	Employees.	Average Employed.
Fewer than 5 employees....	14,492	26,537	1.8	14,296	26,736	1.8
5 to 20 employees.....	5,836	57,480	9.8	6,167	60,491	9.8
21 " 50 ".....	1,955	63,165	32.3	2,109	67,436	31.9
51 " 100 ".....	941	66,666	70.8	991	69,717	70.3
101 " 200 ".....	552	76,630	138.8	583	81,465	139.7
201 " 500 ".....	305	93,202	308.6	345	103,651	300.4
501 and over.....	107	99,291	927.9	129	120,692	935.5
Totals and Averages....	24,191	482,971	19.9	24,620	530,188	21.5

¹ Exclusive of central electric stations.